University of Baghdad College of Science Department of Chemistry Examiner:

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Graduate Studies MSc.

Semester:

Subject: Inorganic Chemistry

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Q1: Arrange the following according to specified orders.

1-SiO₂, PbO₂, SnO₂, GeO₂, CO₂ (increased basic properties).

2-AsCl₃, NCl₃, PCl₃, BiCl₃ (increased ionic character).

3-N, Cs, F, Sr, P (increased electronegativity).

4-NO₃, NO₂⁺, NO₂ (increased bond angle).

5- $[Co(NH_3)_6]^{3+}$, $[Ir(NH_3)_6]^{3+}$, $[Ni(NH_3)_6]^{2+}$ (increased absorption energy).

Q2: Answer by "True" or "False".

- 2-The hybridization of N₃ ion is SP³.
- 3-There are three π -bonds in the structure of HNO₃ molecule.
- 4-[PtCl₄]²⁻ is a tetrahedral species.
- 5- The value of Z_{eff} of the valance electron for (23V) element is equal to 3.5.

Q3: Choose the right answer for the following.

- 1-The most stable oxidation state of Cs element is (+1, +3, +4).
- 2-The structure of PCl₃ molecule is (tetrahedral, octahedral, square planar, trigonal pyramid and the hybridization of nitrogen atom is (SP², SP³d², SP³).

3-The inversion center is found in (H2S, SF5, CO2).

- $4^{-1}S_0$ is the term symbol for Ni^{2+} , Co^{2+} , Cu^{1+} , Mn^{2+} in the ground state.
- 5-The hybridization of the Cobalt ion in K₃[Co(Cl)₆] is (SP³d², dSP², d²SP³).
- 6-NH₃, NO₃, ClO₄ are (soft acids, hard bases, soft bases, hard acids).
- 7-The metal with inert nS² electron is (Sn, Ge, P, Sb).
- 8-D₃h is a point group of (C₂H₆ staggered, CH₄, PH₅).
- 9-The point group of H₂O molecule is (C₃v, C₂h, C₂v).
- 10-The electronic configuration of $_{78}$ Pt is ([Xe]4f¹⁴5d⁸6S², [Xe]4f¹⁴5d⁹6S¹, [Xc]4f¹⁴5d¹⁰6S⁰